

depositions by oral examination. Rule 30(d)(1) provides as follows:

Unless otherwise stipulated or ordered by the court, a deposition is limited to 1 day of 7 hours. The court must allow additional time consistent with Rule 26(b)(2) if needed to fairly examine the deponent or if the deponent, another person, or any other circumstance impedes or delays the examination.

Fed.R.Civ.P. 30(d)(1). Thus, if additional time is fairly needed and Rule 26(b)(2) is satisfied, the court has no choice but to allow additional time. In most relevant part, Rule 26(d)(2)(C) provides for consideration of limitations, as follows:

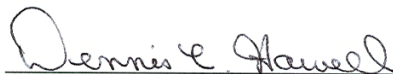
- (i) the discovery sought is unreasonably cumulative or duplicative, or can be obtained from some other source that is more convenient, less burdensome, or less expensive;
- (ii) the party seeking discovery has had ample opportunity to obtain the information by discovery in the action; or
- (iii) the burden or expense of the proposed discovery outweighs its likely benefit, considering the needs of the case, the amount in controversy, the parties' resources, the importance of the issues at stake in the action, and the importance of the discovery in resolving the issues.

Fed.R.Civ.P. 26(b)(2)(C). As to subsection (i), plaintiff has shown that examination of Defendant Stafford's notes and criminal trial testimony as well as his behind-the-scenes decision making requires the additional time. As to subsection (ii), plaintiff has shown that he has not had ample opportunity *in this civil action* to fully depose a party who was apparently the key investigator in his criminal prosecution. As to subsection (iii), the burden and cost of less than a day's deposition is negligible when compared with either the likely expense of revisiting the issue after a Rule 56(d) motion is filed or the additional expense of seeking such information in the first instance at trial.

ORDER

IT IS, THEREFORE, ORDERED that plaintiffs' Motion for Leave to Extend the Duration of the Deposition of Defendant Stafford (#71) is **GRANTED**, and the time for taking the deposition of Defendant Stafford is **ENLARGED** by a total of five hours.

Signed: March 9, 2011



Dennis L. Howell
United States Magistrate Judge

